

Maple codes for transportation problems

Solving the warehouse example (the first example in Ch 8):

```
with(linalg):
c:=vector([464, 513, 654, 867, 352, 416, 690, 791, 995, 682, 388, 658])
x:=vector(12):
z:=dotprod(x,c);
CS:={x[1]+x[2]+x[3]+x[4]=75, x[5]+x[6]+x[7]+x[8]=125, x[9]+x[10]+x[11]+x[12]=100,
x[1]+x[5]+x[9]=80, x[2]+x[6]+x[10]=65, x[3]+x[7]+x[11]=70, x[4]+x[8]+x[12]=85}:
with(simplex):
sol:=minimize(z, CS, NONNEGATIVE);
assign(sol); z;
```

The following is what you should see when you type the above commands:

```
> with(linalg):
> c := vector([464, 513, 654, 867, 352, 416, 690, 791, 995,
682, 388, 658]):
> x := vector(12):
> z := dotprod(x, c);
      z := 464 x1 + 513 x2 + 654 x3 + 867 x4 + 352 x5 + 416 x6
      + 690 x7 + 791 x8 + 995 x9 + 682 x10 + 388 x11 + 658 x12

> CS := {x[1]+x[2]+x[3]+x[4]=75, x[5]+x[6]+x[7]+x[8]
= 125, x[9]+x[10]+x[11]+x[12]=100, x[1]+x[5]+x[9]
= 80, x[2]+x[6]+x[10]=65, x[3]+x[7]+x[11]=70,
x[4]+x[8]+x[12]=85};
      CS := {x1 + x2 + x3 + x4 = 75, x5 + x6 + x7 + x8 = 125, x9 + x10 + x11
      + x12 = 100, x1 + x5 + x9 = 80, x2 + x6 + x10 = 65, x3 + x7 + x11
      = 70, x4 + x8 + x12 = 85}

> with(simplex):
> sol := minimize(z, CS, NONNEGATIVE);
      sol := {x4 = 55, x5 = 80, x3 = 0, x7 = 0, x9 = 0, x10 = 0, x12
      = 30, x11 = 70, x1 = 0, x8 = 0, x6 = 45, x2 = 20}

> assign(sol); z;
      151725

>
```

Note: If the problem involves a big M, just replace it with a large number such as 1,000,000.